

Loudspeaker Cables /// Interconnect Cables /// Connectors /// Interconnects ///



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English Edition

# SUPRA Cables

Prior to 1976 loudspeaker cables had no identity. They were simply cables.

 $2 \times 0.5 \text{ mm}^2$  was the most usual size, while for high specifications the only alternative was  $2 \times 0.75 \text{ mm}^2$ .

And then there was SUPRA.

It began when we introduced SUPRA 2.5 and shook up the entire market with a whole new concept. All this happened in Sweden 1976. Since then the whole world has followed after us. But then the adjustable spanner, the propeller, the safety pin and Dynamite have also come from Sweden, so perhaps it is not so surprising.

Since SUPRA 2.5 was introduced, other original ideas have come from SUPRA. The nylon screen, the Swift connector, the stretch-proof multicore cable and the Ply conductor concept, and the Assurance of Cable Directionality are all examples of our forward thinking technology.



### SUPRA<sup>®</sup>Cables Classic Loudspeaker Cables

Mini 1.6 2x1.6 mm <sup>2</sup> An economic version of Classic 1.6 of fewer wires. Application examples: Low power such as rear speakers of home theatres.	Classic 1.6 2x1.6 mm <sup>2</sup> Application examples: Tweeters in bi-wiring, low power systems or shorter lengths of medium power systems.	Classic 2.5 2x2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> Application examples: Medium power systems, or shorter lengths in high power systems. Available in both Ice Blue and Anthracite Grey.	Classic 2.5/H Halogen Free 2x2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> Similar to Classic 2.5 but using fire retard- ant PE insulation. This makes it slightly stiffer and with a lower surface friction, which is good for installation.	Classic 4.0 2x4.0 mm <sup>2</sup> Application examples: High power systems, or longer lengths in low/medium power systems.	Classic 6.0 2x6.0 mm <sup>2</sup> Application example: High power systems, even longer lengths.
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			A REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL PROPER		No man

Interconnects /// Interconnect Cables III Connectors /// Loudspeaker Cables ///

### The Classic Series

The SUPRA Classic series comprises highly flexible cables containing tin plated multi-stranded OFC copper of purity degree 5N, which means >99.999% pure, i.e. purer than five nines. The insulation is a special ion stable PVC which minimises corrosion of the sonically benign tin surface. The tin contributes to a better sound quality by minimising the skin-effect and making less current jumps between the wire surfaces.

This series covers all Hi-Fi applications from low power speakers, such as rear speakers of home theatre systems, to high power systems with long cable lengths.

#### Tips and Tricks:

For bi-wiring, Nylon Braid and Heat Shrink are available in kit-form on page 26.

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Classic 2.5:

Hifi & Musik, Sweden, May '98

Classic 4.0:

UK What Video, England, Mar '00 "Best Buy"

Item				Elec.	Spec.				
	Colour	Conductor	Cross Sec. Area	Insulation	External Size	Weight	Length/ Bobbin	R	L
			(mm²/AWG)		(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(µH/m)
Cl. Mini 1.6	White	2x90x0.15 OFC, Sn	2x1.6 / 15 AWG		2.8x5.7	39	300m / 984ft	10.8	0.40
Classic 1.6	Ico Pluo	2x208x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x1.6 / 15 AWG	Chloride Ion-	3.1x6.4	41	300m / 984ft	10.5	0.40
Classic 2.5	ILE DIUE	2x322x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG	Stabilized PVC	3.6x7.4	66	200m / 656ft	6.8	0.45
Classic 2.5	Anthracite	2x322x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG		3.6x7.4	66	200m / 656ft	6.8	0.45
Classic 2.5/H		2x322x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG	Halogen Free PE	3.6x7.4	66	200m / 656ft	6.8	0.45
Classic 4.0	Ice Blue	2x511x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x4.0 / 11 AWG	Chloride Ion-	4.7x9.6	104	100m / 328ft	4.3	0.55
Classic 6.0		2x756x0.10 OFC. Sn	2x6.0 / 9 AWG	Stabilized PVC	5.5x11.2	146	100m / 328ft	2.9	0.59

## SUPPA Cables Ply Loudspeaker Cables



Item			Ν	lechanical Speci	fications				Elec.	Spec.
	Colour	Conductor	Conductor Cross Sec. Area Insulation Jacket External Size Weight Length/ Bobb							
			(mm²/AWG)			(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	( <u>Ω</u> /km)	(µH/m)
Ply 2.0	leo Pluo	2x120x0.15 OFC, Sn	2x2.0 / 14 AWG	Chloride Ion-	DE Halogon Froo	6.1x4.9	73	100m / 328ft	8.1	0.30
Ply 3.4	ICE DIUE	2x192x0.15 OFC, Sn	2x3.4 / 12 AWG	Stabilized PVC	r L, Halogen Free	7.0x7.0	104	100m / 328ft	5.1	0.20

Connect the loudspeaker cables for signal direction = directi§gend (text) printed on the cable. Explanation on page 23

### Supra Ply, a Logical and Design

Before considering more special 'esoteric' 2nd and 3rd-order effects, such as conductor metallurgy, the performance of audio cables is principally determined by their series loop resistance (R), their series loop inductance (L) and their shunt capacitance (C). Both the absolute and the relative values of R, L & C matter. For speaker cables connecting high performance amplifiers to every day electrodynamic (moving coil or ribbon) speaker drive-units that are desired to operate with fidelity across the audio band, the R & L (cable resistance & inductance) must both be low, while the value of C (capacitance) does not matter much [1,2]. This is so because current flow into conventional speaker drive-units is relatively so much larger than in line-level connections, and also absolutely large, ranging to over 100 Amperes in some instances. This is especially true of auto (12 volt) installations. But simply using a fat wire gauge makes R low at the expense of increasing L. This is musically unacceptable for high sonic quality.

'Squaring the circle' techniques to make this loop inductance, L, low, simultaneous with low resistance, include tapes, either stacked in parallel pairs, or several arranged side-by-side in ribbons, where the ends are X-connected. But of course, these types are (i) impractical to fit to nearly every known speaker connector (at least without introducing discontinuities), (ii) are stressed and may be unsightly when right angle surface bends are required in domestic installation, and (iii) are unsuited to for mobile use by professionals. Litz techniques, i.e. multiple, parallel, insulated conductors are more practical in use and laying out, but when properly executed, they are expensive.

They are also awkward to terminate and must be soldered. Other types are grossly large, like industrial pneumatic pipes, making them unsuited to smaller domestic dwellings.

Conventionally, fat conductors' high loop inductance (which raises impedance at +6dB/ octave) is further raised due to internal eddy currents causing 'Skin effect'. This acts like 'the square root of an inductor', i.e. progressively adds a +3dB/octave component to the cable's series inductance. With typical speaker cable runs of a few metres, the combined inductive effect is that performance in moderately heavy, plain conductors is measurably affected with steady signals at or a little above 1kHz. Whereas for music transients, even low bass qualities are affected.

Conventional stranded cables with copper, silver or related conductors suffer from complex oxidation. The surface becomes a semiconductor. The diodes so formed between the strands are not seen by steady-state signals, but look like the plates of a high value capacitor to transient signals. This causes lowlevel energy storage and release after transients, that is invisible to steady state testing yet nonetheless perfectly audible with many music recordings. This 'transversal distortion' may also be described in terms of the TEM (Transverse Electro-Magnetic) Wave, which takes a direct route, whereas electron flow is 'trapped' inside individual, particular strands that are commonly twisted away from the most direct route, at each of the inevitable bends in a stranded cable, when laid-out.

Supra Ply is able to be a large-section, low resistance cable, while also overcoming skin effect and transversal distortion, by using a proprietary, pure tin plating. This has the double benefit that tin and copper meld without forming a diodic barrier (as with many silver-plated copper 'audiograde' conductors) and that tin strongly resists most common causes of metal corrosion, and hermetically protects the copper, making Supra Ply ideal for outdoor use.

By contrast, most audiograde cables claiming highly pure copper or silver conductors are either wholly unprotected from contamination, initially by the out-gassing of the plastic covering (even if PTFE/Teflon), and eventually from the impure atmosphere - and even from accidental immersion in liquids! Some very expensive cables are protected only by a very thin, initially good lacquer, that must eventually crack, invisibly, with handling and age.

Even if oxidation should form on the outside of Supra Ply, it will be sonically benign, as in audiograde 'metal oxide' resistors - which are really tin oxide.

### Ply Loudspeaker Cables

### **Other Advantages**

For wiring-up, Supra Ply is easily formed. Unlike ribbons, tapes and Litzes, the rectangular conductor section is instantly made circular, for insertion into the circular-shaped receptacles of binding posts, 4mm ('Banana'), Speakon, XLR and most other speaker connectors.

Supra Ply's overall square X-section allows it to readily enter most connector housings, too.

Supra Ply is also readily coiled up, like ordinary, inferior-sounding 'mains power type' speaker cables. It is therefore easy for professionals to use. Sound producers can easily take Supra Ply to the mixing venue along with their favourite mini-monitor speakers.

#### Demonstrating the Difference

Unlike some audiograde products, the benefits of Supra Ply (and other cables employing similarly logically progressive philosophies) are readily shown by comparative and repeatable measurements. These differences may be portrayed in a number of realms.

Fig.1, in the swept frequency domain shows progressively increasing losses above 1kHz for all cables, caused by inductance + skin effect - ranging up to 10dB at 20kHz or so, where ultrasonic sound from vinyl discs in particular, can simulate pleasure centres in the brain [3]. Here, Supra Ply's healthy, low-loss behaviour at the higher audio frequencies (and, by implication, the transient parts of lower frequency music fundamentals) is made evident with a basic 'steady-state' sine-wave sweep.

Fig.2 & 3 are 'scope pictures, in the steady-state time domain. They show typical damping (dynamic) differences, using a classic square wave. After a transient event, Supra Ply both restrains the peaking and accelerates the return of the signal voltage to zero volts, at the speaker end of the line. The peaking of the wide-spaced cable demonstrates both bad damping, and hf loss. These effects occur because spaced cable has high inductance and low capacitance - the diametric opposite of what is required to drive ordinary loudspeakers.

#### **Research References**

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Ben Duncan, Measuring Speaker Cable Differences, Electronics World (UK), June/July '96. Ben Duncan, Black Box (column), Hi-Fi News & Record Review (UK), June & July '96.

#### Other References

Chronological Order)

- [1] Malcolm Omar, Mawksford, The Essex Echo, Hi-Fi News, Aug '85; Aug & Oct '86 & Feb '87.
- [2] Fred E. Davis, Effects of Cable, Loudspeakers & Amplifier Interactions, J. AES, June, '91.
- [3] T. Ohasi, E. Nishina, N. Kawai, Y. Fuwamoto & H. Imai, High Frequency Sound Above the
- Audio Range Affects Brain Electric Activity & Sound Perception, '91.

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·	Hi-Fi Video Test	Holland, Mar '95
÷	Audio Technique	Hong Kong, May '95
	Hi-Fi Review	Hong Kong, Jul '95
	Absolute Hi-Fi	Hong Kong, #22 '95
·	Audio	Norway, #2 '96
·	Hifi-lehto	Finland, Jun/Jul '96
÷	HiFi & Musik	Sweden, Oct '96
	Hi-Fi and News RR	UK, Dec '96
•	Audio	Norway, '97 "Product of the year '96"
·	High Fidelity	Sweden, Jan '97
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·	Lyd & Bilde	Norway, #8 '97
·	Hi-Fi Review	Hong Kong, Sep '98
÷	Alta Fidelidad	Spain, #87 '98
	Stereofonia	Spain, Nov '98
·	Hi-Fi Choice	UK, Dec '98, "Recommended"
·	Newspapper HiFi Column	Singapore, #02 Jan '99
÷	Sound & Sight Journal	Singapore, Mar/Apr '99
	Hi-Fi Review	Hong Kong, May '99
	Stereofonia	Spain, #195, Oct '99
	Hörerlebnis	Germany, #32 '00











Fig.3 Typical wide-spaced type of cable



Bi-wire Ply in Nylon Braid See page 26 for bi-wiring accessories!

### Round/Twisted Loudspeaker Cables

Rondo 2x2.5 2x2.5 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated. Application example: Hi-Fi or stage use.



### Rondo 4x2.5

4x2.5 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated. Application examples: Bi-wiring, pair channel cable for medium power systems or single channel connected for high power systems. For Hi-Fi or stage use.



### Quattro 4x4.0

4x4.0 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated. Application examples: Bi-wiring, pair channel cable or single channel connected for high power systems. For Hi-Fi or stage use.





# How to connect Supra Rondo and Supra Quattro for lowest inductance

Connecting Rondo or Quattro as shown in the figure below will make a lower inductance of 0.25 and 0.35  $\mu\text{H}/$  m, respectively, which in turn makes them top class highend loudspeaker cables.



SUPRA Concentric Cables are highly flexible and of short pitch twisting for low inductance and low radiation as well as a high tolerance to frequent bendings and vibrations before bending fatique.

This short pitch twisting takes special machines and is a slower and more expensive production which you do not often find in other than the Supra portfolio.

Item			Mechanic	al Specific	cations				Elec.	Spec.
	Colour	Conductor	Cross Sec. Area	Insulation	Jacket	External Size	Weight	Length/ Bobbin	R	L
			(mm²/AWG)			(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(µH/m)
Rondo 2x2.5	Anthracite	2x322x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG			Ø7.5	95	100m / 328ft		0.40
Rondo 4x2.5	Ice Blue	4x222x0 10 OEC Sp	4x25/12AM/C	Chloride	e Ion-	<i>0</i> 19 5	125	75m / 246ft	6.8	0.25
Rondo 4x2.5	Anthracito	4x322x0.10 01 0, 311	4X2.37 13 AWO	Stabilize	ed PVC	00.5	125	7511724011		0.55
Quattro 4x4	Antinacite	4x511x0.10 OFC, Sn	4x4.0 / 11 AWG			Ø11.5	249	50m / 164ft	4.3	0.40

Connect the loudspeaker cables for signal direction = direction of the legend (text) printed on the cable. Explanation on page 23.

### Screened Loudspeaker Cables

### The screened Ply

The screened Supra Ply 3.4/S combines low inductance and tin plating with the shielding concept, making it our top high-end loudspeaker cable.

Read more about the Ply on pages 4-5.

### Ply 3.4/S

2x3.4 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated, sandwich design. Applications: High power systems, or longer lengths in low to medium power systems or where RF levels warrant it or where runs must be next to mains or lower level signal cables.



### Linc 2.5 Fix and Linc 4.0 Fix

Supra LINC is designed with a braided shield which reduces effects from stray electric fields, and a short pitch twisting which minimises the magnetic field as well as giving the cable low inductance.

LINC stands for Low INteraction Concept.

### Linc 2.5 Fix

2x2.5 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated. Application examples: Medium power systems or shorter lengths in high power systems.



### Linc 4.0 Fix

2x4.0 mm<sup>2</sup>. Tin plated. Application examples: Fix installations. High power systems or longer lengths in low/medium power systems.





The radiation from unshielded loudspeaker cables is often stronger than that from ordinary mains cables.

SUPRA screened loudspeaker cables radiate less interference to low level circuits, inputs and interconnects.

The shielding is also highly effective in rejecting high frequency interference, by minimising aerial pick-up.

The minimising of interference fields is recommended in all fixed installations, with computers playing an increasing part in everyday life. Sensitive networks of low level information control all kinds of operations.

Meanwhile, multi room installations often require audio, video, data and loudspeaker lines to run through ceilings and walls in very close proximity.

The biological effects of electric and magnetic fields should also be considered.

### Tips and Tricks:

For bi-wiring there are Nylon Braid and Heat Shrink in kit on page 26!

$\sim$	Supra Ply 3.4/S		
eM	TNT Audio non-comme www.tnt-audio.com/ac	ercial internet m ccessories/ply34s	agazine <u>s_e.html</u>
>	Alta Fidelidad	Spain, #100	'99
$\bigcirc$	Hifi & Musik	Sweden, Sept.	'99
	Stereofonia	Spain, #195,	<sup>,</sup> 99
$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	Hi-Fi Choice	England, #203	'00 "Recommended"
	AMP	www.gmx.cz	
$\Box$	StereoTimes	www.stereotim	les.com
StS	Supra Linc		
⊥ €	Alta Fidelidad	Spain, #95	'98
С	onnection of screened lo	udspeaker cables	÷

Earth screw to chassis



7

Supra Screened Loudspeaker Cable

Item				Ν	/lechanical Specif	ications					Elec.	Spec.
	Colour	Conductor	Cross Sec. Area	Insulation	Shield	Shield	Jacket	External Size	Weight	Length/ Bobbin	R	L
			(mm <sup>2</sup> /AWG)			Coverage		(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(µH/m)
Ply 3.4/S		2x192x0.15 OFC, Sn	2x3.4 / 12 AWG				PE, Halog. Free	7.5x7.5	129		5.1	0.20
Linc 2.5 Flex		2x322x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG	Chlorido Ion	Braid 156x0.15 Sn,			Ø7.8	105		6.8	0.42
Linc 4.0 Flex	Ice Blue	2x511x0.10 OFC, Sn	2x4.0 / 11 AWG	Stabilized DVC	drain-wire 7x0.54	> 95%	Chloride Ion-	Ø8.1	120	100m / 328ft	4.3	0,44
Linc 2.5 Fix		2x45x0.25 OFC, Sn	2x2.5 / 13 AWG	Stabilizeu PVC	OFC Sn		Stabilized PVC	Ø7.8	105		7.8	0.42
Linc 4.0 Fix		2x49x0.32 OFC, Sn	2x4.0 / 11 AWG					Ø8.1	120		4.9	0.44

Connect the loudspeaker cables for signal direction = direction of the legend (text) printed on the cable. Explanation on page 23.

### SUPRA Cables Analogue Interconnect Cables

### Sublink

A two-core screened interconnect for semibalanced connection. Low capacitance and efficient noise rejection maintain signal integrity in the long run interconnects, which are often required for subwoofer links.



### Biline

A concentric twin-pair interconnect cable. Each pair is screened and jacketed to make complete cables. Application examples: Y-Links from AV amps with 1 output to subwoofer with 2 inputs or corresponding with mini plug Supra MP-8 from computer to amp.



### Dual

A dual-in-line interconnect cable for semibalanced connection and with screens of aluminum foil. Low capacitance. Application example: Analogue audio.





### SUPRA Cable/Connector Combination Chart

		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	[= ]	
		24	1111-00		57	5 / 2	, / <u>y</u>		.U. /					
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Item				Me	echanical Specifica	tion					Elec. Spe	ec.
	Colour	Application	Conductor	Insulation	Shield	Jacket	External Size	Weight	Length/Bobbin	R	С	Velocity
							(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(pF/m)	Factor
SubLink	Ice Blue	Apaloguo	2x19x0.127 OFC		Alu/Poly Foil	Chlorido Ion	Ø6.0	43	100m / 328ft	72	52	0.66c
Biline	Anthracite	Analogue	4x7x0.20 OFC	PE	Semi-Cond. Nylon	Stabilized DVC	Ø8.0	71	50m / 164ft	180	90	0.66c
Dual	Ice Blue	Audio	4x19x0.127 OFC		Alu/Poly Foil	Stabilizeu PVC	2 x Ø5.5	90	100m / 328ft	72	52	0.66c

AV-2 AV-3 AV-6 Biline Carlink DAC Dual EFF-I MB01 MBC MBS SubLinl Trico

# SUPRA Cables Digital/Analogue/Video Interconnect Cables

### DAC Digital/Analogue Interconnect

Application examples: Digital audio with XLR-interface 110 Ohm AES/EBU or as a common analogue interconnect with RCA or XLR plugs.

Available in both Ice Blue and Anthracite Grey.



### **EFF-I Interconnect Cable**

The multi test winner. Our best interconnect for analogue audio, for example: CD to amp.

Although best indeed for analogue applications it can also be used for digital audio as a 75 Ohm RCA interface or video interconnect.



### Trico Digital/Video Composite Cable

Our best video/digital cable. Application examples: Composite video such as, DVD to TV/projector and digital surround sound from DVD to AV amp or all other digital applications where true 75 Ohm impedance is critical.





### DAC Digital/Analogue Interconnect Cable, AES/EBU Harmonised

A 'fast' interconnect of extremely low capacitance. In accordance with our design concepts, the inductance is to be low for a loudspaker cable whereas for an interconnect the capacitance is to be low. Supra DAC is insulated with PE foam skin which exhibits only 45 pF/m. It is screened with our very efficient and strong semi-conductive nylon ribbon. Supra DAC is also designed for digital audio and is harmonised with the AES/EBU standard. (Square wave of 60 MHz, impedance 110 Ohms, balanced.)

The very high frequency properties of Supra DAC are outstandingly good, owing to its high velocity factor.

The velocity factor of Supra DAC is as high as 78% of the speed of light, owing to the low dielectricity of the gas blown foam skin insulation. With PTFE/Teflon it would have been only 71%.

The velocity factor can be calculated with the simplified formula:

v = 1/K

where K is the dielectricity factor of the insulation material. (See page 27.)

More clean transients and thus improved space dimension comes with the high velocity.

### EFF-I Interconnect Cable Analogue/Digital 75 Ohm

The dynamic influence of the skin effect is of great sonic influence as music and also video signals are nothing but variations. By means of the Equalized Frequency Flow technique (EFF) Supra takes skin effect into account. The EFF-I cable consists of two tube-shaped conductors with a wall thickness of 0.20 mm which is well below the smallest skin depth within the audio range. This makes a wide range in the music (or video) of frequencies pass through under the same conditions.

#### **EFF-I** Interconnect Cable Construction

Silver plated OFC copper 0.5 mm<sup>2</sup>/conductor. Tube-shaped flexible conductors with a center core of PE. Two conductors, individually screened, for balanced or semi-balanced connection.

#### Effective penetration depth (skin effect)



### Trico Digital/Video Composite Cable 75 Ohm, Co-axial

Supra Trico is an interconnect cable of very low capacitance, insulated with PE foam which produces only 58 pF/m and makes the cable's propagation velocity as haigh as 78% of the speed of light.

Trico is double-shielded with a braided inner screen of silver plated oxygen-free copper and an outer of bare OFC-braid. The screens provide efficient noise protection. The centre conductors are made of silver plated OFC copper. The silver plating of the conductor and screen enhances the cohesive properties of the cable, at high frequencies.

The high technology design of Trico produces an extremely low attenuation: -0.6dB/100m at 1MHz and -7.1dB/100m at 100MHz.

True 75 Ohm: The characteristic impedance is very stable: +/- 1.5 Ohms from 1MHz up to 100MHz.



Item				EI	ectrical S	oec.								
	Colour	Application	Conductor	Insulation	1 st Shield,	Inner	2nd Shield	Jacket	External Size	Weight	Length/Bobbin	С	Imp. Z	Volocity
					Coverage	Jacket	Coverage		(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	(pF/m)	(Ω)	Factor
DAC	Ice Blue	Analogue Audio/	2x19x0.19 OFC	DE Ecom	Semi-Cond. Nylon,			Chlorido Jon	04 F	42		45	110 (truo)	0.79c
DAC	Anth. Grey	Digit. AES/EBU	2x19x0.19 OFC	FLIUdill	100%	-	-	Stabilized	00.5	43	50m / 164ft	40	no (nue)	0.760
EFF-I	Ico Pluo	Analogue Audio	2x12x0.22 OFC, Ag	PE	Al/Poly. Foil, 100%			DVC	Ø7.2	70	30117 10411	75	75	0.66c
Trico	ice blue	Video/Digital	1x7x0.36 OFC, Ag	PE Foam	Braid OFC Ag, >95%	PE	Braid OFC, >90%	FVC	Ø8.2	95		58	75 (true)	0.78c

### Audio/Video Interconnect Cables

AV-2 Audio/Video Cable 2-core Coax Application examples: S-video. Suitable connector is Supra SVHS-7 and/or Supra Scart plugs. S-video = Y/C



AV-3 Audio/Video Cable 3-core Coax Application examples: Component video, Audio/Video. Suitable connectors are Supra Scart, RCA-3 and VGA plugs. Component video = Y/Pb/Pr



AV-6 Audio/Video Cable 6-core Coax AV-6 comprises 6 coax cores, surrounded by a common foil screen which further minimises RF breakthrough. Application examples: RGB/S-video/ Composite video/Component video. Suitable connectors are Scart, VGA, SVHS-7 and RCA-3.





AV Series Audio/Video Multi Core Co-ax 75 Ohm The Supra AV cables are multi-core coaxes of individual 75 Ohm rated coax cores.

Each core has a braided screen of tin plated OFC.

The Supra AV series is of very low capacitance owing to the PE foam insulation.

The construction is especially developed for Home Theatre use, and suits several applications with DB25, Scart, RCA, S-VHS and BNC connectors.

The timing error is less than 2.2 ns which enables accurate RGB transmission.

Applications:

- Home Theatre
- Video walls
- High resolution video projection
- CG workstations
- Studio tie lines

### Construction of the AV series



Item					Mecl	hanical Specif	fications						Electri	cal Spec	cifications	
	Colour	Application	Conductor	Insulation	1st Shield	Inner	2nd Shield	Jacket	External Size	Weight	Length/Bobbin	R	С	Imp. Z	Attenuation	Velocity
					Coverage	Jacket	Coverage		(mm)	(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(pF/m)	(Ω)	1MHz (dB)	Factor
AV-2		Svideo or A/V	2x1x0.5 OFC, Sn		Proid 0 10 OEC Sp	Chlorido Ion		Chlorido Jon	Ø7.0	73	100m / 328ft			75		
AV-3	Ice Blue	Comp.or A/V	3x1x0.5 OFC, Sn	PE Foam	5 0E%	Stabilized DVC	-	Stabilized DVC	Ø8.0	105	100m / 328ft	87,8	45	(true)	1.4/100m	0.78c
AV-6		RGB or A/V	6x1x0.5 OFC, Sn		>9'3 /0	Stabilized FVC	Al/Poly. Foil, 100%	Stabilizeu PVC	Ø11.0	147	50m / 164ft			(ii ue)		

### Microphone/Line Cables

MBS Microphone Cable, Balanced

A non-compromise design, both mechanically and electrically. Negligable microphony, high noise rejection, low capacitance, high flexibility, high bending strength. The best mic and instrument cable. Application examples: Microphone, guitar.



### MBC Microphone Cable, Balanced An economy variation of the MBS design.

Application examples: Line, patch, rack.



### MB-01 Installation Line Cable, Balanced The conductors are similar to the MBS/MBC microphone cables. But the jacketing is thinner, making a slimmer cable and the screen is of Aluminium foil to make it suitable to fixed installations.

Application example: Installations.

8 1:1



### About screening

SUPRA's unique screen concept makes 'pro-tech' products that are even feasible for heavy-duty military use, as well as for industry and the musical stage. The screen is made of semi-conductive Nylon, a very strong and flexible wrapping that so far has only been used for field equalizing around very high voltage power station cables.

### The advantages of Supra nylon screened cables over ordinary braided cables are:

- Mechanically stronger
- The nylon screen, with its tensile strength of 500 N/50 mm, is many times stronger than ordinary screens, including with respect to bending fatigue.

### (Exception note: MB-01 does not need this nylon screen, but has an Aluminum screen, as this cable is meant for fixed installations only.)

### · Enviromental and climatic immunity

Humidity does not influence the nylon Screened cable's electrical properties.

### Noise rejection

Besides the extremely good shielding properties of the semiconductive screen, the cores are symmetrically twisted to cancel out the magnetic pickup. Tests under very severe conditions have been carried out and whereas no ordinary cable has been free from noise pickups, Supra MBS has still been quiet.

### Carry out your own test:

Tape a nylon-screened Supra cable along the mains flex of a thyristor controlled device, for example, a drilling machine. Connect the Supra cable to a pre-amplifier's mic or disc input, run the machine and listen to the level of induced noise. Now, do the same with other cables. Compare!

Item	Mechanical Specifications											Ele	ctrical S	pec.	1
	Colour	Application	Conductor	Insulation	Tensile Rein-	Shield	Jacket	Temp.	External Size	Weight	Length/Bobbin	R	С	Velocity	
					forcement			Range (°C)	(mm)	(g/m)	(m/ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(pF/m)	Factor	
MBS		Apaloguo	2v10v0 127		Poly/Silk wire	Semi-Cond.	Chlorido Jon		Ø6.0	48	150m / 402ft				
MBC	Anthracite	Analogue	2X19X0.127	PE		Nylon	Stabilized DVC	-30 till +75	Ø6.0	45	150117 49211	72	52	0.66c	-
MB-01		Audio	OFC		-	Alu/Poly	Stabilized PVC		Ø4.5	40	300m / 984ft				Ľ

# SUPRA Cables Flex Multicore Cables

MS02-JP 2 jacketed and screened pairs x 0.22 mm<sup>2</sup>. MS04-JP 4 jacketed and screened pairs x 0.22 mm<sup>2</sup>. MS08-JP 8 jacketed and screened pairs x 0.22 mm<sup>2</sup>.









### Multicore Cables for Stage Use, Pair Jacketed and Stretch-Proof

SUPRA has developed a flexible multi-core cable for use on stage and in heavy and rough handling situations. Every pair is individually jacketed and is a complete cable. Simply solder on a contact - you don't even need to use Heat Shrink. Perfect when you need to make up a line to a stage box. The screen is of semi-conductive nylon which is extremely strong with regard to bend-fatigue and which at the same time is highly resistant to electro-magnetic interference. A usual problem with multicore cables which are used on stage and in other non-permanent applications, is that the pairs in the middle of the multicable have less stretch tolerance than the outer layers, owing to the spiralized configuration of the cable. Consequently the inner cables are often stretched so much that the solder joints give way or the conductors break when forced to take the whole strain. Supra has solved this through increasing spiralization of the pairs towards the centre, plus the omission of a pair at the exact centre, this being replaced with a flexible plastic core.

The pairs are identified with jacket colours as well as with numbers. See identification chart below.

									Μ	S-J	P Se	erie	s Co	olou	r ar	nd N	lum	ber	Со	des												
Pair	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Colour		Black											Bro	wn									Re	ed					0	ranç	ge	
Conductors	Red/Black and with a drian wire for the Nylon screen connection																															

# **SUPRA Cables** Flex Multicore Cables

MS10-JP 10 jacketed and screened pairs x 0.22 mm<sup>2</sup>. MS20-JP 20 jacketed and screened pairs x 0.22 mm<sup>2</sup>. MS32-JP 

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SUPRA Multicore Cables are designed for professionals

Item						Mechani	ical Specificat	tions					Ele	ctrical S	pec.
	No. of	Application	Conductor	Insulation	Shield	Inner/Outer	Tensile Rein-	External Size	Temp.	Colour	Weight	Length/Bobbin	R	С	Velocity
	Channels					Jacket	forcement	(mm)	Range (°C)		(g/m)	(m / ft)	$(\Omega/km)$	(pF/m)	Factor
MS02-JP	2						Doby/cilk Wiro	Ø8.0			61	200m / 656ft			
MS04-JP	4				Somi	Numbered 8	POly/Slik Wile	Ø9.7			90				
MS08-JP	8	Analogue	2x7x0.20	DE	Cond	Colour Codod	-	Ø13.1	20 till 175	Anthracito	116		190	00	0.660
MS10-JP	10	audio	OFC	L L	Nylon	DVC / DVC	Elovible Diactic	Ø14.0	-30 till +73	Antinacite	250	100m / 328ft	100	70	0.000
MS20-JP	20	auuio			Nyion	FVG/FVG		Ø18.7			263				
MS32-JP	32						COLE	Ø23.5			427				

# SUPRA Cables

### Loudspeaker Connectors

### Boxcon

24K gold plated speaker cabinet connector. For cables up to 10 mm<sup>2</sup> or Banana/Fork. For cabinet wall thickness up to 29 mm. Fork

24K gold plated spade. The size of the fork width is 5.5 mm. The cable can be connected either on axis or on a 90° angle. Fits up to 10 mm<sup>2</sup> cables. Adapter screw for 4 mm Banana plug is included. Fork is the most copied Supra connector worldwide.

### Fork XL

A larger variation of the Fork. The size of the fork width is 6.5 mm. The adapter screws for Banana plug are not included in this product.

2 pairs/pack. Also available in bulk of 200 pcs.

#### Banana

24K gold plated. 4 mm Banana plug for up to 10 mm<sup>2</sup> cables. Can be connected either on axis or at a 90° angle. Red and black housings.

1 pair/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pairs. 2 pairs/pack. Also available in bulk of 200 pcs. 2 pairs/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pairs.





Item				Mechanical Sp	ecifications			
	Quantity/	Connector	Material	Contact	Cable	Max Cable Area	External Size	Colour
	Pack			Locking	Clamping	(mm²/AWG)	WxHxL (mm)	Identification
Boxcon	1 pair	Banana/Spade Chassis	24 Ct	Screw			Ø19x35-64	Red/Black
Fork	4 pcs	Spade, 5.5mm	Cold		Scrow	10 mm² /	8x20x21	
Fork XL	4 pcs	Spade, 6.5mm	Diatod Cu	-	SCIEW	7 AWG	10x12.5x26	-
Banana	2 pair	Banana Cord	Flateu Cu	Expansion Pin			10x18x42	Red/Black

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### Line Connectors

BNC

BNC-plug in 24K gold plating with Teflon insulation. For cable diameters of 7-8.5 mm.

2 pcs/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pcs.

24K gold plated RCA plug with squeeze locking of both contact part and cable clamping. Lathe turned in one piece. Front mounted shielding housing. Maximum cable diameter 7.7 mm.

PPSL

1 pair/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pairs.

#### RCA-6SC

24K gold plated RCA plug with squeeze clamping, only for cable diameters of 5-6 mm. **RCA-6** Similar to the above but with standard clamping, not squeeze clamping.

1 pair/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pars. PPX

RCA plug in 24K gold plating with shielding housing, front mounted. Teflon insulation. Lathe turned in one piece. Maximum cable diameter 8.5 mm.

1 pair/pack. Also available in bulk of 50 pairs.

### Swift XLR Au Set

Patented XLR connector with 24K gold plated pins. Fully shielded for noise rejection. Easy assembly. No loosable screws. Nothing to slip on the cable before soldering.

Set of male/female per pack. Bulk pack: 10 pcs male or female. (No set.)







Mechanical cifications Item Connector Material Insulation Cable Max Cable External Size Colour Quantity Housina Connecto Pack Fixing Clamping Dia. (mm) ØxL (mm) Identification BNC BNC Male Shielded Bayonet Ø8.0 Ø13x52 Blue Print Ø13x53 PPSL Shield., Fr. Mounted Ø7.7 Red/White Squeeze Loc Squeeze Lock 1 pair 24 Ct Gold PTFE (Teflon) Ø6.5 Ø11x35 Red/White RCA-6 RCA Male Shielded RCA-6 Plated Cu Expansion Crimp Ø6.5 Ø11x35 Red/White Ø8.5 Ø13x43 d/White/Yelll PPX Shieled., Front Mounte Screw Swift XLR Au Set 1 set F/M XLR Female/Male Noryl Quick Lock Ø7.4 Ø19x83 / Ø19x77 Red/White

### Video Connectors

### SCART

24K gold plated Scart connector with shielding housing of metal. The plate around the pins is formed to make a strong grip by means of friction locking. Squeeze clamping of the cable. Fits cable diameter 8-11 mm.

**SUPRA**<sup>®</sup>Cables

For thinner cables use the bending protection, see page 26.

1 pc/pack. Bulk pack: 50 pcs.

### RCA-3

24K gold plated RCA (Phono) plug with Teflon insulation and metal housing. Fits 3mm cable diameter, e.g. the Supra AV-6 core. Provided with Colour rings of different Colours.

1 pair/pack. Bulk pack: 50 pairs.

### SVHS-7

24K gold plated S-Video connectors with shielding metal housing and Teflon insulation. Fits cable diameter up to 7 mm.

2 pcs/pack. Bulk pack: 50 pcs. metalised shielding housing. Male and female. Fits cable diameter 5-11 mm.

24K gold plated DB25 plugs with

DB25-F and DB25-M

1 pc/pack. Bulk pack: 50 pcs male or female.





Item					Mechanica	I Specificati	ons			
	Quantity/	Connector	Pin	Insulation	Housing	Connector	Cable	Max Cable	External Size	Colour
	Pack		Material			Fixing	Clamping	Dia. (mm)	WxHxL (mm)	Identification
Scart	1 pc	Scart		Noryl		-	Squeeze Lock	Ø11.0	48x20x60	White Print
RCA-3	1 pair	RCA	24 Ct	DTEE (Toflon)	Shielded	Expansion	Crimp	Ø3.2	Ø12x50	Rd/Blk/Gn/Y/Bl
SVHS-7	2 pc	Svideo	Gold	FILE (Tenon)		-	Chinp	Ø7.0	Ø13x42	Yellow Print
DB25-F	1 nc	DB25/	Plated Cu	U Norvi	Shielded, Front	Scrow	Scrow	Ø11.0	55v17v51	White Print
DB25-M	трс	D-sub		NOLAL	Mounted	JUICW	Sciew	011.0	33817831	White Fille

### XLR/Jack Connectors

XLR-C3F and XLR-C3M 3-pole Female and Male chassis connectors.

### Swift 3F XLR Light and Swift 3M XLR Light 3-pole Female and Male. Patented by Tommy Jenving. Also available with gold plated pins on page 15.

MP-8 Mini Jack Plug Stereo For large diameter cables up to 8 mm. 24K gold plated mini plug 3.5 mm with shielded housing.

#### Jack Plug Mono 6.35 mm 1/4". For cable diameter 5-6.5 mm



### Swift XLR Connectors

Supra Swift has several advantages over other XLR connectors.

- Totally shielded.
- No looseable screws. Only one retained screw.
- Nothing to slip on to the cable before soldering.
- Strain relief: The screw serves also as a clamp screw and since it is placed at a considerable distance from the apperture there will be no bending forces on the cable at the clamping point.

#### MP-8 Mini Plug

A mini plug that takes unusually thick cables. The plug is countersunk in order to fit countersunk chassis connectors.

#### Jack Plug Mono and Stereo

Diameter 6.35 mm 1/4". Stereo or Mono version. Rigid design. Front mounted housing, i.e. you can put the housing on after soldering the cable. Strain relief with squeeze clamping. (Patented.) Provided with three differently coloured marking rings for identification. Supra Jack Plugs are fully shielded for noise rejection.

Item					Mechanical Speci	fications					
	Quantity/	Connector	Pin	Insulation	Housing	Connector	Cable	Max Cable	External Size	Mounting	Colour
	Pack					Fixing	Clamping	Dia. (mm)	WxHxL (mm)	Hole (mm)	Identification
XLR-C3F		XLR Female Chassis			Shielded				27x37x31	Ø23.5	
XLR-C3M		XLR Male Chassis	Silver Plated Cu		Shielded		-	-	22x37x21	Ø19.0	-
Swift XLR 3M Light	1 nc	XLR Male	Silver Flateu Cu			Ouick Lock			Ø19x70		Red/Black
Swift XLR 3F Light	i pc	XLR Female		Noryl	Shielded, Front	QUICK LUCK	Scrow	07.7	Ø19x75		Other Colour
Swift XLR 3M Light Au		XLR Male			Mounted		301000	<i>D</i> 1.1	Ø19x70		rings are
Swift XLR 3F Light Au		XLR Female	Gold plated Cu						Ø19x75	-	available
MP-8 Mini Plug	2 pc	Jack Plug Stereo 3.5mm			Shielded		Crimp	Ø8.5	Ø13x52		White Print
Jack Plug Mono	1 pc	Jack Plug 6.35mm, 1/4"	Tin Plated Brass	PTFE (Teflon)	Shield., Fr. Mount.	1 -	Squeeze Lock	Ø6.5	Ø13x79		WHILE FIIIL.

### Analogue Interconnects

All SUPRA connectors have shielding housings and the cables are provided with Supra's efficient screens which helps ensure noise rejective interlinking.

SUPRA<sup>®</sup>Cables

The cables are developed with the focus on low capacitance, high velocity factor and correct and stable characteristic impedance. The results are improved definition and dynamics.

### Tommy Jenving recommends:

- B. Supra EFF-ISL, our best analogue interconnect. Multi test winner and our most sold interconnect.
- C. For balanced with XLR, we recommend the same cable but with the *Swift* connectors: EFF-IXLR
- D. Supra DAC-X, our fastest cable, for precise transients. A high-end cable at a mid-end price.
- G. Supra Dual-RCA, if you want a high value for money.



• For product information, see the table below.

$\sim$	EFF-I	
$\bigcirc$	Lyd & Bilde	Norway, #8 '97
()	Hi-Fi Review	Hong Kong, #148 Sep '98
	Alta Fidelidad	Spain, Dec '98
	Hifi & Musik	Sweden, #1 '99
$\triangleleft$	Hi-Fi Choice	England, Mar '99 EFF-ISL "Best Buy
	Hi-Fi Review	Hong Kong, #155 Apr '99
0	Hifi & Musik	Sweden, #5 '99
$\Box$	Stereofonia	Spain, #203 '00
3	Hifi & Musik	Sweden, #5 '01
(0)	AMP	<u>www.gmx.cz</u>
÷	Stereo Times	www.stereotimes.com
$\sim$	TNT-Audio, non-comm	ercial internet magazine
Ð	www.tot.oudio.com/cli	nica/off1o html

### www.tnt-audio.com/clinica/eff1e.html

Articles about applying EFF-I Ben Duncan, Pure Transfer, Hi-Fi News & Record Review (UK), Nov '97 Ben Duncan, Black Box (technical column),

Hi-Fi News & Reco	rd Review (UK), Dec '96 and Nov '97
DAC	
High Fidelity	Sweden, #1 '97

Hifi & Musik Sound & Sight J. Stereofonia Sweden, #1 '97 Sweden, #5 '99 Singapore, Mar/Apr '99 Spain, #203 '00

Also, an interview with Tommy Jenving: <u>http://www.tnt-audio.com/intervis/suprae.html</u>

	Item				Me	chanical Spec	cifications				Stand.	Lengths
		Pict.	Application	Connector	Cable	Screen	Solder Tin	Connector	Cable	Colour	(1m =	3,28 ft)
		Ref				Connection		Fixing	Clamping		0,75m	1m
	DAC-SL	Ε		PPSL RCA		Somi Balancod	Multicoro	Squeeze Lock	Squeeze Lock	lco Bluo/	х	
	DAC-X	D		PPX RCA	DAC	Seriii-Dalanceu		Expansion	Scrow	Anthracito	х	
	DAC-XLR	F	Apologuo	SWIFT XLR LIGHT AU		Balanced	Sp 05 5%	Quick Lock	SCIEW	Antinacite	х	
	Dual-RCA	G	Analogue	RCA-6	Dual		Ag 2 90/ Cu	Expansion	Crimp			х
	EFF-ISL	В	Audio	PPSL RCA		Semi-Balanced	Ay 3.6%, Cu 0.7% Posin	Squeeze Lock	Squeeze Lock	Ico Bluo	х	
18	EFF-IX	Α		PPX RCA	EFF-I		U. 770 RUSIII	Expansion	Scrow	ice blue	х	
10	EFF-IXLR	С		SWIFT XLR LIGHT AU		Balanced	i i cel	Quick Lock	JUIEW		х	

# SUPRA Cables

### Special Analogue Interconnects

### Sublink-RCA

Sublink-RCA is a semi-balanced interconnect from one RCA connector to one RCA connector. Application example: From the mono output of the AVR amp to an active mono subwoofer.

### Y-link

Y-Link is a Y-connected semibalanced interconnect from one RCA connector to *two* RCA connectors. Application example: From the mono output of the AVR amp to an active stereo subwoofer.

### Biline-MP

Biline-MP is a semi-balanced interconnect from one mini jack plug to two RCA connectors. Application example: From computer audio output to amp.

### AV-6 Interconnect for AC-3

The DB25 interconnects come in different variations: DB25F-DB25M, DB25F-6RCA and 6RCA-DB25M. These are specially made for 5.1 channel sound. Application examples: DVD to AVR amp or AVR amp to 5.1 channel power amplifier.



Sublink-RCA For Supra Sublink-RCA, the Sublink cable and the RCA-6 connectors are used.

### Y-link

Supra Y-Link comprises the Biline cable with one PPX connector at one end and two RCA-6 connectors at the other.

For good bending protection the Termination Trousers are applied.

### Biline-MP

Supra Biline-MP comprises the Biline cable with a MP-8 mini jack plug at one end and a pair of RCA-6 at the other. For good bending protection the Termination Trousers are applied.

### AV-6 Interlink for AC-3

AV-6 is a multi-coax construction of high performance, low capacitance 75 Ohm cores, especially developed for 5.1 channel systems. (Dolby digital/ DTS). All connectors are fully shielded.

The cores are used for:

- Right front
- Left front
- Centre
- Sub-woofer
- Right surround
- Left surround

All cores are differently coloured for easy installation.

Item		Γ	Mechanica	al Specificat	ions				Sta	ndard	Len	gths
	Application	Connector	Cable	Screen	Solder Tin	Connector	Cable	Colour		(1m =	3.28ft)	)
	Examples			Connection		Fixing	Clamping		1m	2m	4m	8m
SubLink-RCA	Active Mono Sub Woofer	RCA-6	SubLink			Expansion	Crimp	Ice Blue		Х	Х	Х
Y-Link	Active Stereo Sub Woofer	PPX RCA / RCA-6	Rilino		Multicore TSC-	Expansion	Screw/Crimp	Anthracito		Х	х	Х
Biline-MP	Sound Card/MD/CD	Mini Jack Plug / RCA-6	Dilline	Semi-	96, Sn 95.5%, Ag	- / Expansion	Crimp	Antinacite	Х	Х	Х	Х
DB25F - DB25M		DB-25F / DB-25M		Balanced	3.8%, Cu 0.7%	Screw			Х			
6 RCA - DB25M	AC-3, 5.1 Channel	RCA-3 / DB25M	AV-6		Rosin Free	Screw/	Crimp	Ice Blue	х			
DB25F - 6 RCA		DB-25M / RCA-3				Expansion			х			

# SUPRA Cables Optic/Digital Interconnects

### X-ZAC Toslink

An exact mechanical fit is important in order to avoid divergence losses. Therefore X-ZAC is provided with a high precision metal connector. The fibre optic is principally the same but the X-ZAC is machine polished in further 3 stages. Available in 1m (3ft).

### ZAC Toslink

Our most popular Toslink. ZAC Toslink is available in 1m (3ft), 2m (6ft), 4m (13ft), 8m (26ft), 15m (49 ft).

### ZAC MinTos

The same concept but fitted with Mini-Toslink at one end and a Toslink at the other. Often used between Mini discs and CD players. Standard length: 1m (3ft).

### ZAC Mini

The same concept but fitted with Mini Toslink connectors. Available in 1m (3ft).

### 75 Ohm Interconnects: Trico-RCA, Trico-BNC

The 75 Ohm digital interconnects are designed for RCA (Phono connectors) interfaced transmission between CD transport and digital to analogue converter. They have the capability to transfer the full digital spectrum and can be used with a number of 75 Ohm applications.

### 110 Ohm AES/EBU Interconnect: DAC-XLR

DAC-XLR is a balanced interconnect for digital transfer, mostly in professional equipment.

DAC stands for Digital/Analogue Cable, not to be mixed up with DAC converters.



From left: X-ZAC, ZAC Toslink, ZAC MinTos and ZAC Mini

### ZAC Fibre Optic Interconnect

ZAC stands for Zero Attenuation Concept.

The innovative curving of the fibre core tip to get a zero divergence loss enables plastic fibre optic to be used, and achieve the same transmission quality as that of a glass fibre core in combination with the strength and flexibility of the plastic core.

Properties and advantages of the fibre optic cable are:

- Low weight
- Wide band width
- Interference immune
- No radiation

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Independent of voltage

### Tests and Reviews

Tests of ZACHifi & MusikSweden, #1 '99Alta FidelidadSpain, #100 '99

*Tests of ZAC and Trico* Alta Fidelidad Spain, #115 '00 Alta Fidelidad Spain, #123 '01 DAC-XLR Gold Trico-BNC Trico-RCA

### Digital Interconnects

General:

Always, in digital applications, the use of a cable with the correct characteristic impedance is very important. There are two standard impedances:

- 75 Ohm S/PDIF interface which uses RCA connectors. This is most common in Hi-Fi applications from CD transport to DAC, as well as home recording.
- 110 Ohm AES/EBU interface which is balanced and has XLR connectors. This is mostly used in professional applications.

Item			Ν	lechanical S	pecifications				5	stand	ard Le	ength	S
	Application	Connector	Cable	Screen	Solder Tin	Connector	Cable	Colour		(1m	n = 3.2	Bft)	
				Connection		Fixing	Clamping		1m	2m	4m	8m	15m
X-ZAC TosLink		TosLink, Metal	ZAC			Ouick Lock			Х				
ZAC TosLink	Ontical	TosLink	Fibre-			QUICK LUCK	Crimp/	Ico Pluo	Х	Х	Х	Х	х
ZAC MinTos	Optical	Mini Plug - TosLink	Optic	-	-	Quick Lock / -	Moulded	ICE DIGE	Х				
ZAC Mini		Mini Jack Plug, 3.5mm	Cable			-			Х				
DAC-XLR Gold	Digit. AES/EBU 110 $\Omega$	Swift XLR light Au	DAC	Balanced	Multicore TSC-96, Sn	Quick Lock	Screw	Ice Blue/Anthr.	Х				
Trico-BNC	Digital Mideo 75 O	BNC	Trico	Semi-	95.5%, Ag 3.8%, Cu 0.7%	Bayonet	Crimp	Ico Pluo	Х	Х			
Trico-RCA	Digital/video /5 52	PPX RCA	muu	Balanced	Rosin Free	Expansion	Screw	ICE DIUE	Х	Х	х	х	х



### Home Theatre Interconnects

### FS Full Scart

FS stands for Fully-connected Scart cable. FS is a high performance Scart cable designed for home theatre. Application example: DVD to TV.

### Composite Video Interconnects

The composite interlinks come in different variations with Scart/RCA/BNC connectors. Application examples: DVD/Satelite decoder to TV/Projector.

Composite video = CVBS

### S-video Interconnects

The S-video interlinks come in different varaiations with Scart/S-video/RCA connectors. Application examples: DVD/SVHS to TV/ Projector. S-video = Y/C

Test and Review www.minhembio.com Sweden, '01

### Test and Review NXOS Home Cinema Greece, #335 '01 "Best inTest"



#### The advantages of the Supra FS design:

- All video cores are of 75 Ohm coax type, individually screened.
- Audio cores are separately screened to avoid cross-talk interference.
- All coductors are insulated with PE, which makes low capacitance.
- A common Aluminum shield protects from electromagnetic interference.
- Fully shielded connectors.
- The plate around the pins is formed to make a strong grip.

### Trico Video Interlinks 75 Ohm

These interlinks are made of Supra Trico which is our best video cable.

The properties of Trico are the secret behind a sharp and clean picture: True 75 Ohm for low reflex losses, especially important for longer lengths, and the double shielding for less interference.

All connectors are fully shielded.

### Tips and Tricks:

For absolute super quality you can use 3 pcs of Trico-RCA for component video.

### AV-2 S-Video Interlinks

S-video is a better transfer system, but takes 2 cores providing equal velocity and phase, owing to the synchronising of the two signals luminance and chrominance.

In order to achieve this, the True 75 Ohm impedance is a very important property of the cable.

All connectors are fully shielded.

-	-												
Item			Me	echanical Speci	fication					Stand	ard L	ength	IS
Signal Direction	Application	Connector	Cable	Screen	Solder Tin	Connector	Connector	Colour		(1n	n = 3.2	.8ft)	
Signal Direction				Connection		Fixing	Clamping		1m	2m	4m	8m	15m
FS Full Scart	Full Connected Scart	Scart (Shielded)	FS	Separate/Outer		-	Squeeze Lock		Х	Х			
1 RCA Scart		DDV DCA / Scort				Expansion	Scrow/ Squoozo		х	Х			
Scart 1 RCA	Video	PPA KCA / SUdit	Trico	Somi Doloncod	Multicore TSC-	Expansion	Screw/ Squeeze		х	Х			
Trico-BNC	Video	BNC	THEO	Seriii-Dalanceu	96, Sn 95.5%, Ag	Bayonet	Crimp	loo Dhuo	х	х			
Trico-RCA		PPX RCA			3.8%, Cu 0.7%	Expansion	Screw	ICE DIUE	х	Х	х	Х	Х
Svideo-Svideo		SVHS-7		Separately	Rosin Free		Crimp		х	х	х	Х	х
Scart Svideo	Svideo	SV/US 7/Scort	AV-2	Screened		-	Screw/ Squeeze	1	х	х			
Svideo Scart		SVIIS-7/SUdit		Conductors			Lock		х	х			

# SUPRA Cables Home Theatre Interconnects

SUPRA has quite a comprehensive portfolio of audio/video interlinks for home theatre. All are equipped with fully shielded connector housings.

The interlinks are suitable for:

- Component Video (Y/Pb/Pr)
- S-video (Y/C)
- RGB
- Audio/Video
- Composite Video (CVBS)

The table below will guide you to the correct choice of interlink.



A Choice of the Available Home Theatre Interlinks

Test and Review Alta Fidelidad Spain, #123 '01

Item			M	lechanical Speci	fications					Stand	ard L	ength	IS
Signal Direction	Standard- Configuration	Connector	Cable	Screen Connection	Solder Tin	Connector Fixing	Cable Clamping	Colour	1m	(1n 2m	n = 3.2 4m	8ft) 8m	15m
2 RCA Scart Scart 2 RCA	Audio	RCA-3 / Scart	AV-2	Soparatoly			Crimp/Squeeze Lock		X X	X X			
3RCA - 3 RCA	Component or A/V	RCA-3		Scroopod		Expansion	Crimp		Х	х	Х	Х	Х
3 RCA Scart Scart 3 RCA	Audio/Video	RCA-3 / Scart	AV-3	Conductors			Crimp/Squeeze Lock		X X	X X			
VGA - 3 RCA	Component Video	VGA/ RCA-3	1			Screw/ Exp.	Crimp	1	х	х			
4 RCA - 4 RCA	Audio/Video	RCA-3			Multinoro TCC	Expansion	Crimp		х	Х			
Scart 4 RCA	DCP - Supe	Scart/RCA-3			NUITICOLE ISC-	Expansion	Crimp/Squeeze Lock		Х	х			
VGA - 4 RCA	ROD + Sylic	VGA/ RCA-3			2 00/ CH 0 70/	Screw/ Exp.		Ice Blue	Х	х			
5 RCA - 5 RCA	Audio/Video	RCA-3		Soparatoly	3.0 %, CU 0.7 %	Expansion	Crimp		Х	х			
VGA - 5 RCA	RGB + V/H Sync	VGA/ RCA-3		Scroopod	RUSHTTEE	Screw/ Exp.	Grimp		Х	х			
6 RCA - 6 RCA	Audio/Video	RCA-3	AV-6	Conductors and		Expansion			Х	х			
Scart - 6 RCA	A/V In/Out	Scart/RCA-3		Outor Scroop		Expansion	Crimp/Squeeze Lock		Х	х			
Scart-Scart	Video/Svideo/Audio	Scart (Shioldod)		Outer Screen			Saucozo Lock		Х	х			
Scart - Scart RGB	Video/RGB	scart (sinelueu)				-	Squeeze LUCK		Х	х			
Svideo/ 2 RCA Scart	Svideo/Audio	SV/HS_7/PCA_3/Scart				Expansion	Crimp/Squeeze Lock		х	х			
Scart Svideo/ 2 RCA	JVIGCO/Addio	JVHJ-7/RGA=J/JGdl t				Expansion	or improqueeze LOCK		х	х			

For those who prefer to make their own interlinks and for carrying out servicing, we have gathered the following configuration tables. Please be aware of the importance of the soldering quality. All Supra interlinks are soldered with lead-free silver-tin with copper and non-corrosive flux, available as *Multicore TSC-96*, which we recommend.

The galvanic potential of silver is closer to copper than is led to copper and thus the galvanic voltage will be minimised.

### Technical Information

Poor solderings mostly due to either too high or too low a temperature.

Flux is needed to get through the oxide and avoid a dry joint, without overheating.

A dry joint might work very well for a period of time but as the oxide grow between the tin and the object there will eventually be a poor connection. In the worst case the conductors will get loose and create a short circuit. All Supra connectors are insulated with Teflon to withstand the right soldering temperatures (300°-400°).

Therefore, we always recommend leaving the soldering of interlinks with a professional workshop.

### Balanced connection with XLR

$\sim$	JUICEII		$\sim$
	Red	$\sim \Lambda$	702 h
30	Blue		
<u> </u>		0	- Co
Signal source	> Text readir	ig this	s way >

### Semibalanced connection with RCA

∩ ∩ − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − − −		7	$\frown$
	Red		
	Blue	V	$\nabla^{\vee}$
Screen			-
Signal source	> Text readir	na this i	wav >

### Connection of screened loudspeaker cables:



The screen is to be connected to the amplifier chassis or any other ground point of the amplifier. No connection at the loudspeaker end.

### **Directionality Assurance**

All Supra cables are constructed with attention to consistent and equal 'direction' in all the conductors. Simplistic electronics theory says there is no 'directionality' in conductors, but assumes conductors are perfectly isomorphic. It also ignores the inherently directional nature of signal and energy flow. Yet electricity could not be sold without 'energy flow directionality'. [1]

In reality, practical conductors are drawn many times - not cast. This creates highly elongated crystal structures. This in turn creates a physical (mechanical) directional feature or 'axial polarity'. Annealing and also 'burning-in' processes can reduce the 'strength' of the 'drawing imprint', but only to a degree.

All conductors in Supra cables are consistently arranged to point 'forwards, in the direction (left to right) implied by the legend (text) printed on the cable jacket. Directional consistency is ensured in two ways. First, direction of the conductors to be used in each cable is known from the spooled direction of the conductors received from the copper wire factory. That is a reliable method because an efficient manufacturing process is consistent and omits random re-spooling steps.

### Forward Thinking Technology

Second, the 'directionality' of conductors is now able to be measured, and Supra cables are the first in the world to benefit from a spectral technique developed by audio consultant Ben Duncan [2] in conjunction with Jenving Technology AB. This employs some special test conditions which better approximate audio equipment's real-world usage than standard, pure signal sources. Test results show typical increases in harmonic (noise) levels 0.5dB when cables are connected so the conductors' drawn direction opposes the signal flow direction. In real use the noise difference, which is some dB below the main signal, could be much greater. From this, a reduction in such noise ('more clarity') is what's expected, and it is also one of the things that is heard in practice - when optimum conductor orientation is discovered.

### Experiences of Directionality

In 'high-end' audio, '<u>Directionality</u>' means: 'a cable used for audio signal transmission offering better sound quality (in various ways) when connected a particular way round'. To those sensitive to the sonic changes, this is repeatable, over spans of time, or in different systems. In other cases, if the less good direction were chosen, it too may approach the preferred direction after burn-in, i.e. a period of use, simple ageing, or even cryogenic treatment. Such 'burn-in' processes involve annealing of the metal.

XLR											
Pin	Function		Pin	Function							
1	Ground/Screen		3	Cold							
2	Hot										
	DB-25	(D-s	ub)								
Pin	Function	Pin		Function							
1	Left Front +	14	Left I	Front -							
2	Center +	15	Cente	er -							
3	Right Front +	16	Right	Front -							
4	Sub Woofer +	17	Sub \	Sub Woofer -							
5	Left Surround +	18	Left S	Surround -							
6	Pight Surround	10	Diabt	Surround							

Ground chassis - Ground chassis

	S video (V/C)												
	S-video (Y/C)												
Pin	Funktion	Pin	Funktion										
1	Luminance (Y) Ground	3	Luminance (Y)										
2	Chrominance (C) Ground	4	Chrominance (C)										
	Scart												
			5										

	Stall										
Pin	Function	Pin	Function								
1	Audio Out Right	12	Data 1								
2	Audio In Right	13	Red Ground								
3	Audio Out Left	14	Data Ground								
4	Audio Ground	15	Red RGB, C at Y/C								
5	Blue Ground	16	RGB Status								
6	Audio In Left	17	Video Ground (CVBS)								
7	Blue RGB	18	RGB Status Ground								
8	CVBS Status	19	Video (CVBS) Out, Y at Y/C								
9	Green Ground	20	Video (CVBS) In, Y at Y/C								
10	Data 2	21	Ground (Shield)								
11	Green RGB										

Some pundits say that 'directionality' (in cables) can be heard even on the low quality 'curvy plastic' low/mid-fi audio equipment sold in high-street shops. On an higher vector, a US high-end enthusiast/ researcher, Doug Blackburn, suggests it is possible that when audiophiles say they hear sonic changes after changing polarity (by swapping conductors at one point - not by swapping ends as with conventional directionality\*) that they've actually heard directionality instead. That's because purely digital ('software') polarity reversals mysteriously don't have the sonic attributes associated with analogue signal polarity reversal.

\*Here, directionality effect being heard is in the connected parts (eg. long inductor wires), rather than in the preceding connective conductors.

### Information

[1] For background, refer to extensive insights in 'Black Box' column, by Ben Duncan, originally in Hi-Fi News& Record Review, reprinted 73 part compendium 1994-2000 available from: (http//) www.hifiaccessoriesclub.com - or www.proaudioaccessories.com.

[2] Ben Duncan Research: www.BDR-UK.dial.pipex.com.

# SUPRA Cables Microphone/Line/Guitar Interconnects

Jack Plug - Jack Plug 5m unbalanced with MBS, MBC or DAC

Guitar cable: MBS Line cable: DAC or MBC Jack Plug - XLR 5m unbalanced with MBS, MBC or DAC

Microphone cable: MBS or MBC Line cable: DAC XLR-XLR 5m balanced with MBS, MBC or DAC

Microphone cable: MBS or MBC Line cable: DAC (DAC is AES/EBU harmonised.)



Supra Pro-Interlinks comprehend the efficient screening and mechanically strong semi-conductive nylon screen of the cables in combination with the entirely shielded and user-friendly Supra connectors. We do not know of any other audio connectors as efficiently shielded as the Supra Swift XLR (patented) and the Supra Jack Plugs.

For more information about the connectors and the cables, see pages 11 and 17.

Standard length: 5m.

Item	Mechanical Specifications											
	Application	Connector	Cable	Screen	Solder Tin	Connector	Cable	Colour	(1m = 3.28ft)			
				Connection		Fixing	Clamping		5m			
MBC Jack-Jack		lack Plug Mono	MBC				Samoozo		Х			
MBS Jack-Jack		7 25mm	MBS			-	Jock		Х			
DAC Jack-Jack		7.35mm	DAC	Somi Balancod	Multicore TSC-96 Sn 95.5%		LUCK		Х			
MBC Jack-XLR	Apologuo	lack Dlug Mana/	MBC	Semi-Balanced		/ Outidk	Samoozo		х			
MBS Jack-XLR	Analogue	Swift VLD Light	MBS	MBS	MBS	MBS		Ag 3.8%	- / Quick	Jock/ Scrow	Anthracite	Х
DAC Jack-XLR	Audio	SWITE ALK LIGHT	DAC		Cu 0.7%	LOCK	LOCK/ SCIEW		Х			
MBC XLR-XLR			MBC		Rosin Free				Х			
MBS XLR-XLR		Swift XLR Light	MBS	Balanced		Quick Lock	Screw		Х			
DAC XLR-XLR			DAC						Х			

### Marine/Car Cables

Octopower 8 Tin plated, 8 mm<sup>2</sup>.

() <sub>1:1</sub>

Octopower 16 Tin plated, 16 mm<sup>2</sup>.

1:1

Octopower 25 Tin plated, 25 mm<sup>2</sup>.

1:1

CarLink Twin Pair Cable

Twin pair interconnect cable with remote control conductor. Each pair is screened and jacketed to make a complete cable which can be connected unbalanced, semibalanced or balanced.

**CarLink-RCA** Semi-balanced interconnect with both RCA plugs and remote-on conductor.

Available in lengths of 1m and 5m.



### Octopower

SUPRA's power supply cables for car audio and marine are tin plated to withstand outdoor use in cars and boats and to prevent poor connections and power loss caused by corrosion.

Octopower is immune to a salty coastal or marine climate.

### **Cable Choice Chart**



Item	Mechanical Specifications													EI. S	pec.
		С	onductor	Cros	Cross Sec. Area		1	Temp.	External Size	Colour	Weight	Length	n/Bobbin	Resist	tance
				(m	(mm²/AWG)		Range (°C)		dia. (mm)		(g/m)	(m	/ ft)	(Ω/	km)
Octopower 8	4	252x	0.19 OFC Sr	n 8m	8mm <sup>2</sup> /8 AWG		Oil Pasistiva		Ø5.7	Pod/	92	100m	1/328ft	2.	.4
Octopower 1	6 4	176x	0.19 OFC Sr	n 16m	nm²/5 AWG		-35	i till +75	Ø7.5	Black	172	50m	/ 164ft	1.	.3
Octopower 2	5 7	735x	0.19 OFC Sr	n 25m	nm²/3 AWG	PVC		Ø9.2	DIACK	244	50m / 164ft		0.	.8	
Item						Mec	nanical S	pecification	IS					EI. S	pec.
	Connec	tor	Conductor	Insulation	Remote	Rem. Cond.	Shield	Jacket	Screen	External Size	Colour	Weight	Length	R	C
					Conductor	Insulation			Connection	(mm)		(g/m)	(m / ft)	(Ω/km)	(pF/m)
CarLink	-				1v28v0 2 OFC Sn		Semi-	Chloride Ion	-				50m /164ft		
CarLink-IR 1m	RCA-	6	4x7x0.20 OFC	PE	1mm <sup>2</sup> /17 AWG	PVC	Cond.	Stabilized PV	Semi-	Ø8.0	Anthracite	71	1m / 3.3ft	180	90
CarLink-IR 5m	ACA-	0			mm / I / AWG		Nylon	Stabilizeu PV	Balanced				5m / 16.5ft		

# SUPRA Cables Cable Accessories

### Accessories for bi-wiring

Bi-wiring is a separation of the music signal current between power amplifer and loudspeaker drive-units into two cables; one for the higher and one for the lower frequency range, e.g. one for bass and one for the midrange/tweeter.

Bi-wiring makes an audible enhancement. The best combination is a pair of Ply 3.4 or 3.4/S.

In order to make it work, the loudspeakers should preferably be equipped with separate inputs to the crossover networks. If not, then you could move out the crossover network from the loudspeaker boxes and put it close to the amplifier. It should then be easy to make a biwired connection from the crossover to the loudspeaker components.

Nylon braid 'hose' is available for sleeving over the cables to gather them into a more convenient single bi-wire cable pair.

#### You do it like this:

The braid sleeve widens when it is pushed together longitudinally, which makes it very easy to push the cable pair into it. The Nylon Braid sleeve is supposed to be somewhat shorter than the cable pair, to leave a margin to be stretched afterwards in order to tighten against the cable pair.

A Heat Shrink sleeve at each end fixes the stretched braid sleeve, and completes the work.

Please be aware: A very tense stretching creates a neat result, but also a less flexible cable.



### Nylon Braid Kits

The Nylon Braids are available in Kits with suitable Heat Shrink sleeving. See the table below.

Item		Mechanical Specifications										
	Pict.	Quantity/	Application	Colour	Fit Dim.	Inner Size	External Size	Temp. Range				
	Ref.	Pack			(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(°C)				
Bending Protection 7	К	100 pcs	Bend. Protec. AV-2/Scart	Black	Ø5-Ø7	Ø7.2	Ø8.5	-30 to +130				
Heat Shrink Hose 10	F			White	Ø5-Ø10	Ø10(Ø5)	Ø13.5					
Heat Shrink Hose 12	E		Fixing of Nylon Braid	Black	Ø6.4-Ø12.5	Ø12.7(Ø6.4)	Ø14	-55 to +135				
Heat Shrink Hose 19	D	100 m		DIACK	Ø9.5-Ø19.0	Ø19.1(Ø9.5)	Ø20.5					
Nylon Braid 8	С		Fits Interconnect Cables	White	Ø5-Ø8	Ø8	Ø9					
Nylon Braid 10	В		Bunching of Bi-Wired	Plack	Ø7-Ø15	Ø10	Ø11					
Nylon Braid 15	Α	50 m	Loudspeaker Cable	DIACK	Ø10-Ø21	Ø15	Ø16	70 to +125				
Nylon Braid 8 Kit	C+F	5 m	Fits Interconnect Cables	White	Ø5-Ø8	Ø8	Ø9	10 10 1123				
Nylon Braid 10 Kit	B+E	10 m	Bunching of Bi-Wired		Ø7-Ø15	Ø10	Ø11					
Nylon Braid 15 Kit	A+D	TOTIL	Loudspeaker Cable		Ø10-Ø21	Ø15	Ø16					
Rubber Sleeve 5	J		Bending Protection for AV		Ø5.0-Ø8.0	Ø5.0	Ø6.8					
Rubber Sleeve 7.5	I	100 pcs	Serie Multiple Joint	Black	Ø7.5-Ø13	Ø7.5	Ø9.2x30	-30 to +130				
Rubber Sleeve 10	Н		Jene Multiple John		Ø10-Ø16	Ø10	Ø12x35					
Termination Trousers	G	100 pcs	Bending Protection for Line		075-090	085	095	-30 to +70				
Term. Trousers Set	G	2 pcs	Cable Y-Joint		07.3-07.0	\$0.5	£7.5	-30 10 +70				

### About...Additional Infomation and Formulas



# Useful to know about...

### Tin plating

A SUPRA concept for cleaner sound.

The tin is of higher resistance than copper and also protects copper from bad sounding corrosion. It also minimises the current jumps from wire to wire over corroded copper surfaces while more of the signal passes through the pure copper *inside* the wires. The tin layer also minimises the skin-effect, by acting as a semi-Litz.

### Silver plating

Only when the frequencies are very high, as in digital signals, does it seem wise to go the opposite way, i.e. to silver plate for a lower surface resistance. At such high frequencies it is hard to keep the signal inside the wire, so instead we design for an easier surface current flow.

### **Digital interlinks**

Important properties of digital cables are a high propagation velocity factor and a correct and stable characteristic impedance (Z).

### Analogue interconnects

Low capacitance (C) is important.

### Microphone and line cables

Low microphonic effect and low capacitance assist quality.

### Loudspeaker cables

Loudspeaker cables generally need to be of low inductance (L) and preferably also of low resistance (R). Impedance is of greater importance than simplistic theory suggests because music comprises continuous transients.

### **Directionality Assurance**

All Supra Cables are constructed with attention to directionality in the conductors. Supra is the first in the world to prove directionality in conductors by measurements. These measurements are carried out by Ben Duncan Research on behalf of Jenving Technology. Explanation on page 23.







### Conductor dimensions in AWG to Metric

AWG	Dia.	Area	AWG	Dia.	Area	AWG	Dia.	Area
(No.)	(mm)	(mm²)	(No.)	(mm)	(mm <sup>2</sup> )	(No.)	(mm)	(mm²)
6/0	14,73	170,3	10	2,59	5,27	25	0,455	0,163
5/0	13,12	135,1	11	2,3	4,15	26	0,405	0,128
4/0	11,68	107,2	12	2,05	3,31	27	0,361	0,102
3/0	10,4	85	13	1,83	2,63	28	0,321	0,0804
2/0	9,27	67,5	14	1,63	2,08	29	0,286	0,0646
0	8,25	53,4	15	1,45	1,65	30	0,255	0,0503
1	7,35	42,4	16	1,29	1,31	31	0,227	0,04
2	6,54	33,6	17	1,15	1,04	32	0,202	0,032
3	5,83	26,7	18	1,024	0,823	33	0,18	0,252
4	5,19	21,2	19	0,912	0,653	34	0,16	0,02
5	4,62	16,8	20	0,812	0,519	35	0,143	0,0161
6	4,11	13,3	21	0,723	0,412	36	0,127	0,0123
7	3,67	10,6	22	0,644	0,325	37	0,113	0,01
8	3,26	8,35	23	0,573	0,259	38	0,101	0,00795
0	2.01	6.62	24	0.511	0.205	20	0.0007	0.00622

### Anglo/American vs. Metric

1m = 3.281 feet
1m = 1.094 yards
1kg = 2.205 pounds
$C^{\circ} = (F^{\circ}-32) \times 5/9$

Formulas

### Characteristic Impedance (Simplified formula)

Z = L/C where L = inductance and C = capacitance

### Velocity Factor (Simplified formula)

 $v = \frac{1}{K}$  where K = dielectricity of the insulation

### **Effective Skin Depth**

$\delta = 1/$	$\pi \mu_{\mu} \mu_{0} \sigma f$	where $\sigma$ = conductivity = 1/resistrivity
		f = frequency
		$\mu_r$ = permeability of the conductor

where L = length in m

 $\mu_0$  = permeability of air

### **Conductor Resistance**

 $R = L x \rho / A$ 

 $\rho$  = resistivity

A = cross section area in mm<sup>2</sup>

### Material Constants

Material	Dielectricity	Permability	Resistivity
	(K)	(μ <sub>r</sub> )	(Ω x mm²/m)
PVC	4-5	-	-
PE Flame Ret.	2.3	-	-
PE	2.3	-	-
PTFE/Teflon	2.0	-	-
PE Foam	1.64	-	-
Tin (Sn)	-	u s1 but	0.115
Gold (Au)	-	$\mu_r > 1$ but	0.022
Copper (Cu)	-	approx. equal	0.017
Silver (Ag)	-	10 1	0.016
Air/Vacuum	-	$1.26 \times 10^{-6}$ (µ <sub>0</sub> )	-



Ster

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